

Allegations of Misconduct

The journal takes all allegations of research or publication misconduct very seriously. Cases involving fabrication, falsification, plagiarism, unethical research practices, or breach of publication standards will be thoroughly investigated.

If an allegation is raised, the editorial team will follow a structured process:

Preliminary Assessment – The editor will review the allegation and gather initial evidence.

Author Notification – The concerned author(s) will be informed and asked to provide clarification or supporting documentation.

Investigation – If necessary, independent experts or the author's affiliated institution may be consulted to ensure fairness and transparency.

Decision – Based on the findings, the editorial team may reject or retract the submission, issue a correction, or take further action depending on the severity of the misconduct.

Reporting – Serious cases may be reported to the author's institution, funders, or relevant authorities.

The journal upholds the highest standards of integrity and expects all contributors to adhere to ethical practices in research, writing, and publication.